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TOPICAL HAZARD EVALUATION PROGRAM OF CANDIDATE INSECT REPELLENT--ETC(U)
AUG 77 M H WEEKS, B J DESENA
USAEHA-51-0843-77

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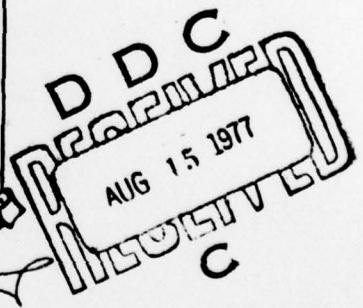


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TOPICAL HAZARD EVALUATION PROGRAM
OF CANDIDATE INSECT REPELLENT AI3-36393-Ga
U.S.D.A PROPRIETARY COMPOUND
STUDY NO. 51-0643-77
DECEMBER 1975 - JULY 1977

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19. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) A hazard evaluation of AI3-36393-Ga was conducted using New Zealand White rabbits for skin and eye studies; Hartley guinea pigs for a skin sensitization study and Sprague-Dawley, Wistar-derived rats for determination of acute oral toxicity. The candidate insect repellent caused only moderate eye irritation, no sensitization reaction and did not demonstrate an acute ingestion hazard. It is recommended that AI3-36393-Ga be approved for further testing as a candidate insect repellent.		

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DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY
U. S. ARMY ENVIRONMENTAL HYGIENE AGENCY
ABERDEEN PROVING GROUND, MARYLAND 21010

9 AUG 1977

TOPICAL HAZARD EVALUATION PROGRAM
OF CANDIDATE INSECT REPELLENT AI3-36393-Ga
U.S.D.A. PROPRIETARY COMPOUND
STUDY NO. 51-0843-77
DECEMBER 1975 - JULY 1977

ABSTRACT

A hazard evaluation of AI3-36393-Ga was conducted using New Zealand White rabbits for skin and eye studies; Hartley guinea pigs for a skin sensitization study and Sprague-Dawley, Wistar-derived rats for determination of acute oral toxicity. The candidate insect repellent caused only moderate eye irritation, no skin or photochemical irritation, no sensitization reaction and did not demonstrate an acute ingestion hazard. It is recommended that AI3-36393-Ga be approved for further testing as a candidate insect repellent.

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TOPICAL HAZARD EVALUATION PROGRAM
OF CANDIDATE INSECT REPELLENT AI3-36393-Ga
U.S.D.A. PROPRIETARY COMPOUND
STUDY NO. 51-0843-77
DECEMBER 1975 - JULY 1977

1. AUTHORITY.

a. Letter, US Department of Agriculture - Agricultural Research Service, Southern Region, Insects Affecting Man Research Laboratory, Gainesville, Florida, 17 December 1975.

b. Memorandum of Understanding between the US Army Environmental Hygiene Agency; the US Army Health Services Command; the US Department of the Army, Office of the Surgeon General; the Armed Forces Pest Control Board; and the US Department of Agriculture, effective December 1970 with Amendment No. 1, effective August 1974.

2. REFERENCE. Toxicology Division Procedural Guide, USAEHA, 1976.

3. PURPOSE. The purpose of this program is to provide guidance for further entomological testing of the candidate insect repellent AI3-36393-Ga.

4. SUMMARY OF FINDINGS. A hazard evaluation of the candidate repellent AI3-36393-Ga (U.S.D.A. Proprietary) was conducted by this Agency using New Zealand White rabbits for skin and eye studies, Hartley guinea pigs for skin sensitization study and Sprague-Dawley, Wistar-derived rats for determination of oral toxicity. A tabular presentation of animal toxicity data developed in this Agency follows:*†

* In conducting the studies described in this report, the investigators adhered to the "Guide for the Care and Use of Laboratory Animals," US Department of Health, Education and Welfare Publication No. (NIH) 74-23, revised 1972 - second printing 1974.

† The experiments reported herein were performed in animal facilities, fully accredited by the American Association for the Accreditation of Laboratory Animal Care.

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Study No. 51-0843-77, Dec 75-Jul 77

Test	Results	Interpretation
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SKIN IRRITATION STUDIES

Rabbits

Single 24-hour application to intact and abraded skin of New Zealand White rabbits.

0.5 ml technical grade compound applied to each of six rabbits.

Compound AI3-36393-Ga produced no primary irritation of the intact skin or the skin surrounding an abrasion.

USAEHA Category I (ref Appendix).

EYE IRRITATION STUDIES

Rabbits

Single 24-hour application of 0.1 ml technical grade compound to one eye of each of six New Zealand White rabbits.

Compound AI3-36393-Ga produced moderate injury to the cornea, and in addition some injury to the conjunctiva in 6 out of 6 rabbits at 24 hours after application and 5 out of 6 rabbits 7 days after application.

USAEHA Category C (ref Appendix).

APPROXIMATE LETHAL DOSE (ALD)

Oral

Rats (male) - corn oil diluent.

ALD >4900 mg/kg

Presents little lethal hazard from acute accidental ingestion.

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Test	Results	Interpretation
<u>PHOTOCHEMICAL SKIN IRRITATION STUDIES</u>		
<u>Rabbits</u>		
A single application (0.05 ml) of a 25 percent (w/v) solution of the compound (AI3-36393-Ga) and of a 10 percent (w/v) oil of Bergamot solution (positive control) in 95 percent ethyl alcohol, were applied to the intact skin of six rabbits. Five minutes after application, the rabbits were exposed to UV light (365 nm) for 30 minutes at a distance of 10-15 cm.	A 25 percent solution of AI3-36393-Ga in ethanol did not cause a photochemical irritation reaction under test conditions.	Compound AI3-36393-Ga did not cause a photochemical irritation reaction under test conditions and is not expected to cause a photochemical irritation in humans.
<u>Control</u>		
Following UV exposure of the rabbits 0.5 ml of test compound, positive control and diluent were applied to additional skin areas to serve as unirradiated control sites. Application areas were checked for skin irritation reactions at 24, 48 and 72 hours.	Positive control application and irradiation caused greater irritant effects than in unirradiated skin areas.	

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Test	Results	Interpretation
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SENSITIZATION STUDIES

Guinea Pigs (Male)

Intradermal injections of
0.1 ml of
a 0.1 percent
suspension (w/v) of
AI3-36393-Ga or of
dinitrochlorobenzene
(DNCB)* in a mixture
containing 1 volume
of propylene glycol
and 29 volumes of
saline.

Ten test guinea pigs
received and challenged
with 0.1 percent
solution of AI3-36393-Ga

Challenge dose of
test compound (last
intradermal injection)
did not produce a
sensitization
reaction.

Compound AI3-36393-Ga did
not produce a sensitiza-
tion reaction under these
tests conditions and is
not expected to produce a
sensitization reaction in
man.

Ten positive control
guinea pigs received
and challenged
with 0.1 percent
suspension of DNCB.

Positive control (DNCB)
produced a marked
sensitization reaction
in ten out of ten guinea
pigs.

Ten cage control guinea
pigs.

Cage control guinea pigs
showed no greater reaction
to test compound and DNCB
than were seen in original
test groups.

Five receiving challenge
dose of test compound
without prior
sensitizing doses.

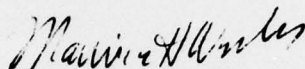
Five receiving challenge
dose of DNCB without
prior sensitizing doses.

* A known skin sensitizer.

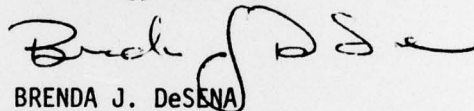
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5. CONCLUSION. The candidate insect repellent, AI3-36393-Ga, caused only moderate eye irritation but no skin or photochemical irritation in rabbits, no sensitization reaction in guinea pigs and did not demonstrate an acute ingestion hazard.

6. RECOMMENDATION: Under the provisions of the Memorandum of Understanding (reference paragraph 1b), it is recommended that AI3-36393-Ga, U.S.D.A. Proprietary compound, be approved for further testing as a candidate insect repellent.

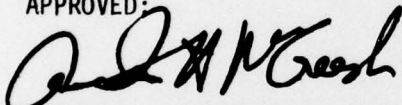


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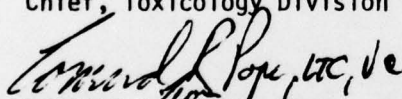


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APPENDIX

TOPICAL HAZARD EVALUATION PROGRAM DEFINITIONS OF CATEGORIES OF COMPOUNDS BEING CONSIDERED FOR ACUTE SKIN APPLICATION

CATEGORY I - Compounds producing no primary irritation of the intact skin or no greater than mild primary irritation of the skin surrounding an abrasion. (INTERPRETATION: No restriction for acute application to the human skin.)

CATEGORY II - Compounds producing mild primary irritation of the intact skin and the skin surrounding an abrasion. (INTERPRETATION: Should be used only on human skin found by examination to have no abrasions or may be used as a clothing impregnant.)

CATEGORY III - Compounds producing moderate primary irritation of the intact skin and the skin surrounding an abrasion. (INTERPRETATION: Should not be used directly on the skin without a prophetic patch test having been conducted on humans to determine irritation potential to human skin. May be used without patch testing, with extreme caution, as clothing impregnants. Compound should be resubmitted in the form and at the intended use concentration so that its irritation potential can be reexamined using other test techniques on animals.)

CATEGORY IV - Compounds producing moderate to severe primary irritation of the intact skin and of the skin surrounding an abrasion and, in addition, producing necrosis, vesiculation and/or eschars. INTERPRETATION: Should be resubmitted for testing in the form and at the intended use concentration. Upon resubmission, its irritation potential will be reexamined using other test techniques on animals, prior to possible prophetic patch testing in humans, at concentrations which have been shown not to produce primary irritation in animals.)

CATEGORY V - Compounds impossible to classify because of staining of the skin or other masking effects owing to physical properties of the compound. (INTERPRETATION: Not suitable for use on humans.)

EYE CATEGORIES:

A. Compounds noninjurious to the eye. INTERPRETATION: Irritation of human eyes is not expected if the compound should accidentally get into the eyes, provided it is washed out as soon as possible.

B. Compounds producing mild injury to the cornea. INTERPRETATION: Should be used with caution around the eyes.

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C. Compounds producing mild injury to the cornea, and in addition some injury to the conjunctiva. INTERPRETATION: Should be used with caution around the eyes and mucosa.

D. Compounds producing moderate injury to the cornea. INTERPRETATION: Should be used with extreme caution around the eyes.

E. Compounds producing moderate injury to the cornea, and in addition producing some injury to the conjunctiva. INTERPRETATION: Should be used with extreme caution around the eyes and mucosa.

F. Compounds producing severe injury to the cornea and to the conjunctiva. INTERPRETATION: Should be used with extreme caution. It is recommended that use be restricted to areas other than the face.